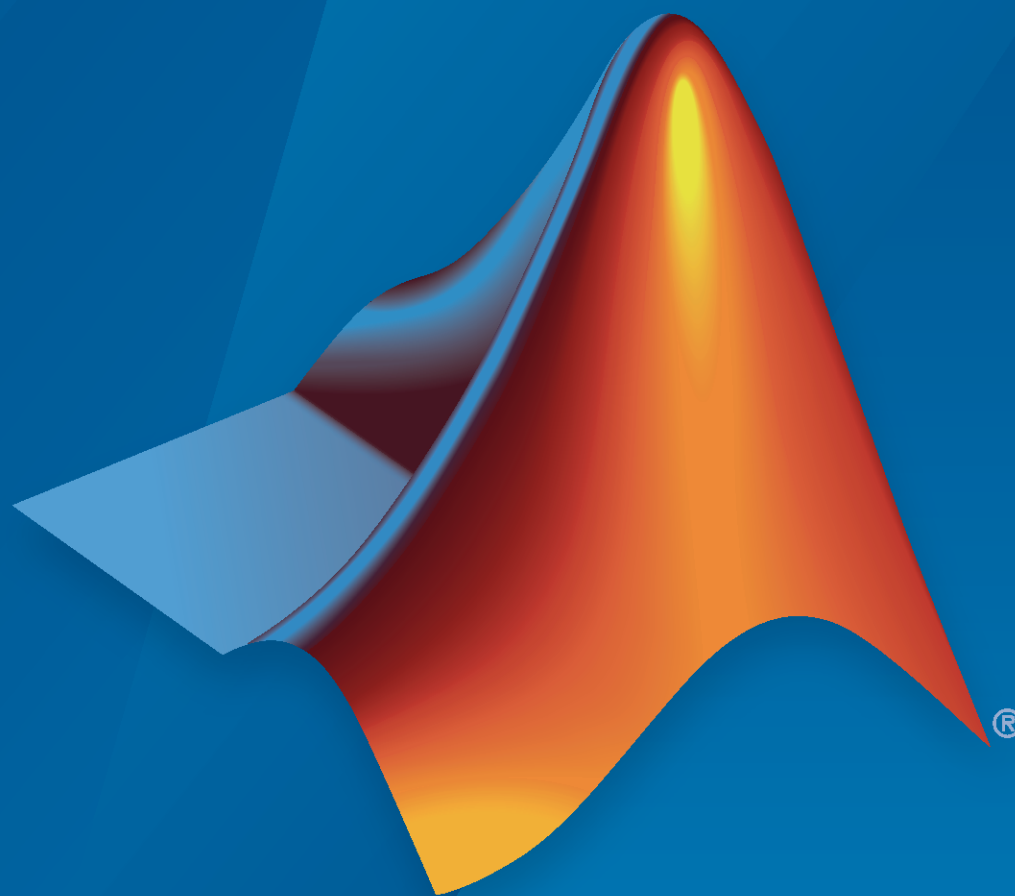


MATLAB® Production Server™

Excel® Client Guide



MATLAB®

R2022a



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MATLAB® Production Server™ Excel® Client Guide

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Create and Install a Deployable Archive with Excel Integration for MATLAB Production Server

Supported Platform: Microsoft® Windows® only.

This example shows how to create a deployable archive with Excel integration using a MATLAB function. You can then deploy the generated archive on MATLAB Production Server.

Prerequisites

MATLAB Compiler SDK™ requires .NET framework 4.0 or later to build Excel add-ins for MATLAB Production Server.

To generate the Excel add-in file (.xla), enable **Trust access to the VBA project object model** in Excel. If you do not do this, you can manually create the add-in by importing the .bas file into Excel.

Create Function in MATLAB

In MATLAB, examine the MATLAB program that you want to package.

For this example, write a function `mymagic.m` as follows.

```
function y = mymagic(x)
y = magic(x);
```

At the MATLAB command prompt, enter `mymagic(3)`.

The output is:

```
ans =
     8     1     6
     3     5     7
     4     9     2
```


Create Deployable Archive with Excel Integration Using Production Server Compiler App

Package the function into a deployable archive with Excel integration using the Production Server Compiler app. Alternatively, if you want to create a deployable archive from the MATLAB command window using a programmatic approach, see “Create Deployable Archive with Excel Integration Using `compiler.build.excelClientForProductionServer`” (MATLAB Compiler SDK).

- 1 To open the **Production Server Compiler** app, type `productionServerCompiler` at the MATLAB prompt.

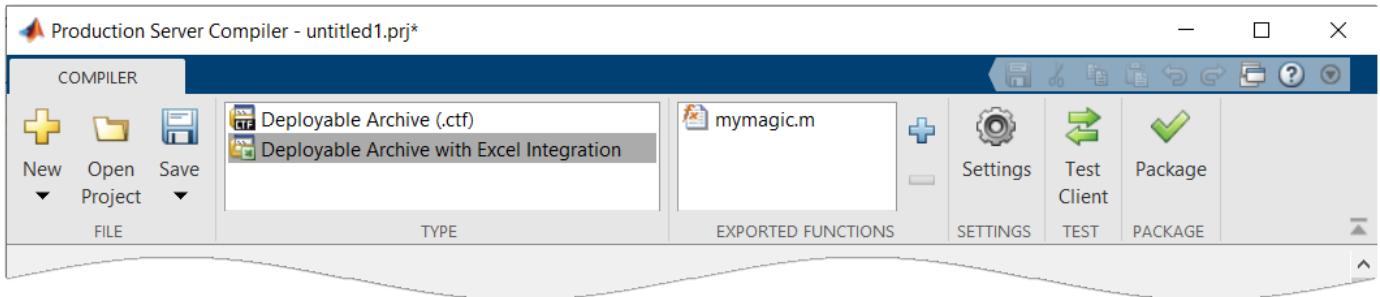
Alternatively, on the **MATLAB Apps** tab, on the far right of the **Apps** section, click the arrow. In **Application Deployment**, click **Production Server Compiler**. In the **Production Server Compiler** project window, click **Deployable Archive with Excel integration**.

- 2 In the **Production Server Compiler** project window, specify the main file of the MATLAB application that you want to deploy.

- 1 In the **Exported Functions** section, click .
- 2 In the **Add Files** window, browse to the example folder, and select the function you want to package.

Click **Open**.

Doing so adds the function `mymagic.m` to the list of main files.



Customize the Application and Its Appearance

Customize your deployable archive with Excel integration and add more information about the application.

- **Archive information** — Editable information about the deployed archive with Excel integration.
- **Client configuration** — Configure the MATLAB Production Server client. Select the **Default Server URL**, decide wait time-out, and maximum size of response for the client, and provide an optional self-signed certificate for https.
- **Additional files required for your archive to run** — Additional files required by the generated archive to run. These files are included in the generated archive installer. See “Manage Required Files in Compiler Project” (MATLAB Compiler SDK).
- **Files installed with your archive** — Files that are installed with your archive on the client and server. The files installed on the server include:
 - Generated deployable archive (CTF file)
 - Generated `readme.txt`

The files installed on the client include:

- `mymagic.bas`
- `mymagic.dll`
- `mymagic.xla`
- `readme.txt`
- `ServerConfig.dll`

See “Specify Files to Install with Application” (MATLAB Compiler SDK).

- **Options** — The option **Register the resulting component for you only on the development machine** exclusively registers the packaged component for one user on the development machine.

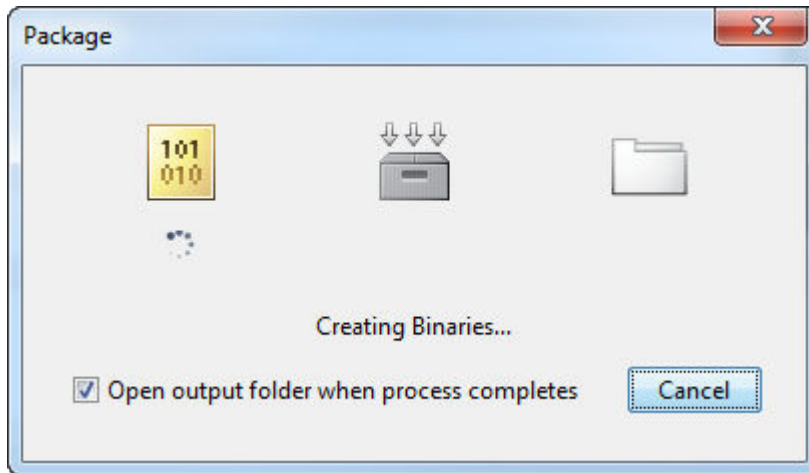
The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a MATLAB Production Server archive. It is divided into several sections:

- Archive information:** Shows the archive name 'mymagic' and version '1.0'.
- Class Name / Method Name:** A table with one entry: Class Name 'Class1' and Method Name '[y] = mymagic (x)'. There is a '+' button to the right.
- Client configuration:**
 - Default Server URL:** Three radio buttons: 'None' (selected), 'MATLAB Production Server URL:' (with fields for Protocol: 'http://', Host: 'localhost', Port: '9910'), and 'Provide your own URL:' (with an empty text field).
 - Advanced Options:** Two text input fields: 'Time the client waits before it times out:' (60) with 'Seconds' unit, and 'Maximum size of the response the client accepts:' (750) with 'MB' unit. Below them is a text field for 'Provide an optional self-signed certificate for https:' and a 'Browse...' button.
- Additional files required for your archive to run (Server only):** An empty list with a '+' button.
- Files installed with your archive:**
 - Server:** A list containing 'mymagic.ctf' and 'readme.txt' with a '+' button.
 - Client:** A list containing 'mymagic.bas', 'mymagic.dll', 'mymagic.xla', 'readme.txt', and 'ServerConfig.dll' with a '+' button.
- Options:** A section with a checkbox labeled 'Register the resulting component for you only on the development machine'.

Package the Application

- 1 To generate the packaged application, click **Package**.

In the Save Project dialog box, specify the location to save the project.



- 2 In the **Package** dialog box, verify that **Open output folder when process completes** is selected.

When the deployment process is complete, examine the generated output.

- `for_redistribution` — Folder containing the installer to distribute the archive on the MATLAB Production Server client and server
- `for_redistribution_files_only` — Folder containing the files required for redistributing the application on the MATLAB Production Server client and server
- `for_testing` — Folder containing the raw generated files to create the installer
- `PackagingLog.html` — Log file generated by MATLAB Compiler SDK

Create Deployable Archive with Excel Integration Using `compiler.build.excelClientForProductionServer`

As an alternative to the **Production Server Compiler** app, you can create a deployable archive with Excel integration using a programmatic approach.

- 1 Create a production server archive using `mymagic.m` and save the build results to a `compiler.build.Results` object.

```
buildResults = compiler.build.productionServerArchive('mymagic.m');
```

- 2 Build the deployable archive with Excel integration using the `compiler.build.excelClientForProductionServer` function.

```
mpxmlResults = compiler.build.excelClientForProductionServer(buildResults, ...
    'Verbose','on');
```

You can specify additional options in the `compiler.build` command by using name-value arguments. For details, see `compiler.build.excelClientForProductionServer`.

The `compiler.build.Results` object `buildResults` contains information on the build type, generated files, included support packages, and build options.

The function generates the following files within a folder named `mymagicexcelClientForProductionServer` in your current working directory:

- `includedSupportPackages.txt` — Text file that lists all support files included in the assembly.

- `mymagic.bas` — VBA module file that can be imported into a VBA project.
- `mymagic.dll` — Dynamic library required by the Excel add-in.
- `mymagic.reg` — Text file that contains information on unresolved symbols.
- `mymagic.xla` — Excel add-in that can be installed directly in Excel.
- `mymagicClass.cs` — Text file that contains information on unresolved symbols.
- `mccExcludedFiles.log` — Log file that contains a list of any toolbox functions that were not included in the application. For information on non-supported functions, see MATLAB Compiler Limitations (MATLAB Compiler).
- `readme.txt` — Text file that contains packaging and deployment information.
- `requiredMCRProducts.txt` — Text file that contains product IDs of products required by MATLAB Runtime to run the application.

Note The generated Excel add-in does not include MATLAB Runtime or an installer. To create an installer using the `buildResults` object, see `compiler.package.installer`.

Install the Deployable Archive with Excel Integration

You must deploy the archive to a MATLAB Production Server instance before you can use the add-in in Excel.

To install the deployable archive on a server instance:

- 1 Locate the archive in the `for_redistribution_files_only\server\` folder if you used the Production Server Compiler, or the `addmatrixproductionServerArchive` folder if you used the `compiler.build.productionServerArchive` function.

For this example, the file name is `mymagic.ctf`.

- 2 Copy the archive file to the `auto_deploy` folder of the server instance. The server instance automatically deploys it and makes it available to interested clients.

See Also

`productionServerCompiler` | `mcc`

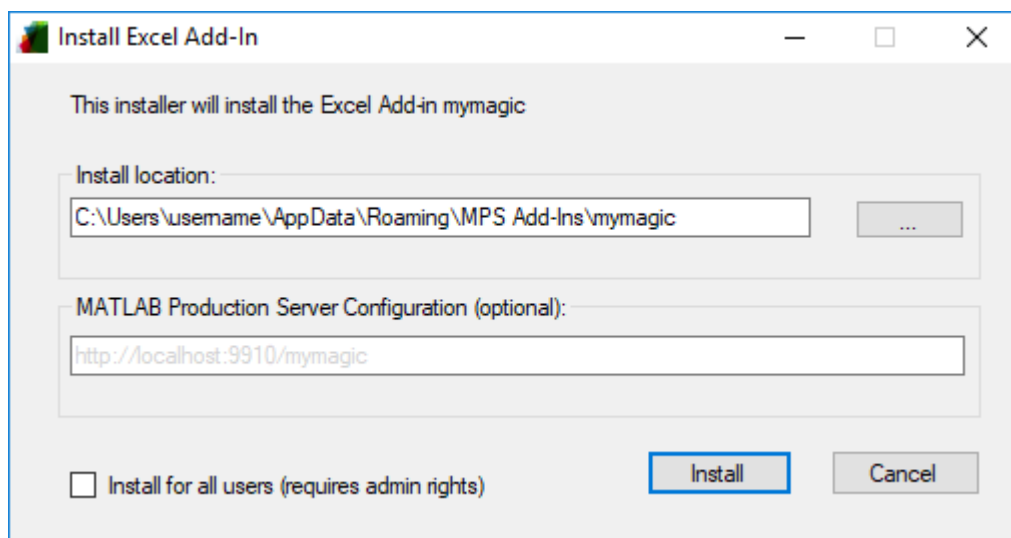
Install the Excel Add-In

The **Production Server Compiler** app is used to “Create and Install a Deployable Archive with Excel Integration for MATLAB Production Server” on page 1-2. You can install the add-in and configure it to connect to a MATLAB Production Server instance using the generated installer or raw files.

Note The client installer installs under user's local profile, which does not require administrative privileges.

Install with the Generated Installer

- 1 Double-click the installer in the `for_redistribution\client` folder.



- 2 In the **Install location** field, enter the location where the Excel add-in is installed.
- 3 In the **MATLAB Production Server Configuration** field, specify the URL of the deployable archive that contains the Excel add-in.

Click **Install**.

Install with the Raw Files

In the `client\for_redistribution_files_only` folder, you find the following files:

- `projName.dll`— Dynamic library required by the add-in
- `projName.bas` — VBA module file created for the add-in
- `serverconfig.dll`- Excel add-in that manages the server configuration
- `projName.xla` — Excel add-in file

Note The compiler might not generate the `projName.xla` file for various reasons, including that Excel is not configured to trust access to the VBA project object model.

When this happens, you can install the add-in by importing the `projName.bas` file into the Visual Basic project of the workbook.

On the machine running the add-in, you must register the following DLLs with the `regAsm / codebase` command:

- `mymagic.dll`
- `serverconfig.dll`

If `mymagic.xla` is generated, install the add-in into Excel. If not, import `mymagic.bas` to the Visual Basic project of the workbook.

Note If you do not have administrative privileges on the machine, you can run `regAsm` with the `/ regfile` option.

See Also

More About

- “Create and Install a Deployable Archive with Excel Integration for MATLAB Production Server” on page 1-2

Data Marshaling Rules

In this section...
“Default Marshaling Rules” on page 1-9
“Change Rules for Marshaling Data into MATLAB” on page 1-9
“Change Rules for Marshaling Data into Excel” on page 1-9

Default Marshaling Rules

These types of data do not have natural mappings between MATLAB and Excel:

- Dates: Excel has a special data type for dates, and MATLAB does not.
- Blank cells: MATLAB has no equivalent construct for a blank cell in an Excel spread sheet.

If you do not change the marshaling rules when compiling the add-in, the rules for marshaling Excel data into MATLAB are:

- Excel dates are marshaled into MATLAB doubles.
- Empty cells are marshaled into zeros.

If you do not change the marshaling rules when compiling the add-in, the rules for marshaling MATLAB data into Excel are:

- MATLAB NaNs are marshaled into Visual Basic® #QNANs.
- MATLAB does not return any Excel dates.

Change Rules for Marshaling Data into MATLAB

You can change how dates and empty cells are marshaled into MATLAB when compiling the add-in:

- Excel dates can be marshaled as MATLAB character arrays.
- Empty cells can be marshaled as MATLAB NaNs.

To change the marshaling rules:

- 1** In the class mapper portion of the **MATLAB Compiler** project window, select the signature of the function you want to modify.
- 2** Select **Data Conversion Properties** from the context menu.
- 3** Select the input argument rules to change.
- 4** Click outside of the dialog box to close it.

Change Rules for Marshaling Data into Excel

You can change how dates and NaNs are marshaled into Excel when compiling the add-in:

- MATLAB NaNs can be converted into zeros.
- MATLAB numeric values can be converted into Excel dates.

Note To see a date in the expected format, ensure that the Excel cell is formatted to display its contents in a date format.

To change the marshaling rules:

- 1 In the class mapper portion of the **MATLAB Compiler** project window, select the signature of the function you want to modify.
- 2 Select **Data Conversion Properties** from the context menu.
- 3 Select the output argument rules to change.
- 4 Click outside of the dialog box to close it.

See Also

More About

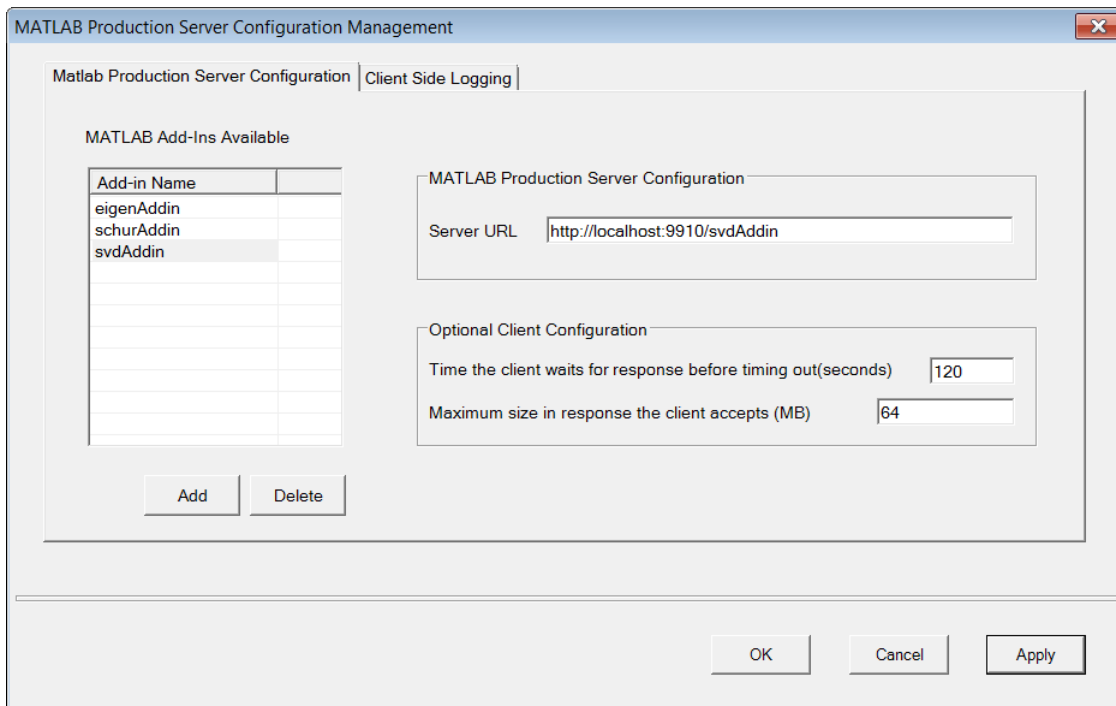
- “Install the Excel Add-In” on page 1-7

Change the Server Configuration

Before you can run an Excel add-in on a MATLAB Production Server instance, you must configure it.

To configure the server information for an add-in:

- 1 In Excel, select **Add-Ins > Configure MATLAB Production Server**.



- 2 Select the **MATLAB Production Server Configuration** tab.
- 3 Select the add-in to configure. The server URL corresponding to the add-in displays in the **Server URL** field.

If the add-in is not listed, click **Add** under the **MATLAB Add-ins Available** table. Enter the name of the add-in, and click **OK**.

- 4 If the **Server URL** field is empty, enter the URL based on the application protocol you want to use: HTTP or HTTPS. A server certificate must be installed in the certificate store of the client or local machine running the Excel add-in when using HTTPS.

Protocol	URL	Default Port Number
HTTP	http://<HostName>:<PortNumber>/ctfArchiveName	9910
HTTPS	https://<HostName>:<PortNumber>/ctfArchiveName	9920

- 5 Modify the **Optional Client Configuration** options if necessary.
- 6 Click **OK**.

See Also

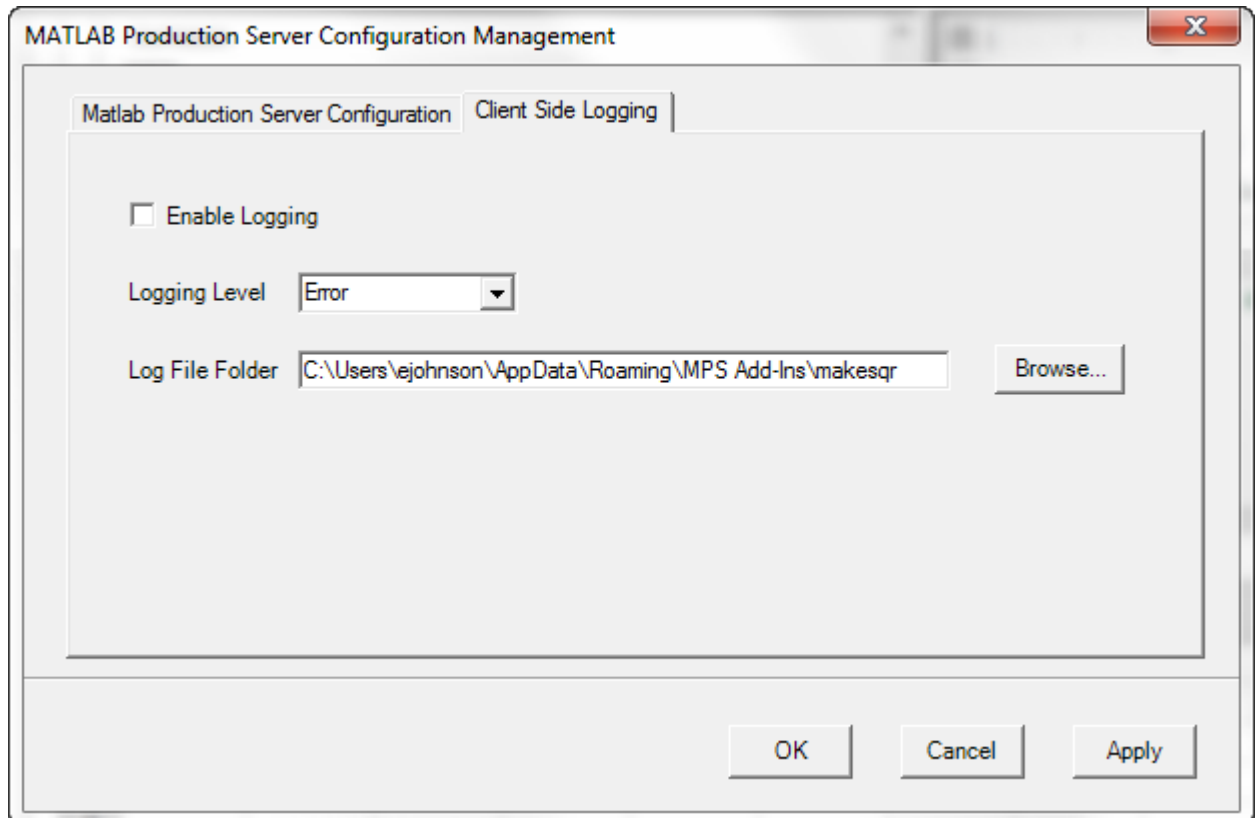
More About

- “Install the Excel Add-In” on page 1-7

Enable Client Logging

Client logging writes messages to a persistent log file. The messages are useful for debugging issues with the add-in. Client logging is disabled by default. To activate it:

- 1 In Excel, select **Add-Ins > Configure MATLAB Production Server**.



- 2 Select the **Client Side Logging** tab.
- 3 Check the **Enable Logging** box.
- 4 Select the logging level from the **Logging Level** drop-down list.
 - **Error** — Log error messages.
 - **Information** — Log information about server interactions in addition to error messages.
 - **Verbose** — Log everything.
- 5 In the **Log File Folder** box, enter the folder into which log files are written.

When client logging is enabled, all registered MATLAB Production Server add-ins generate log files. The files follow the naming convention *logFolder\addinName-date.log*.

